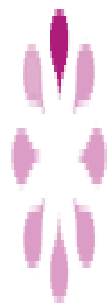


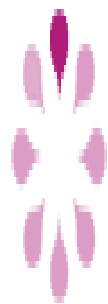
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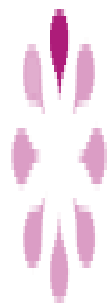
**Sản phẩm liên quan**



Mái xếp lớn



Mái xếp lớn

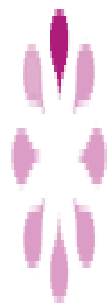




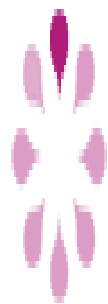
Mái xếp lớn



Mái xếp lớn



Mái xếp lớn



Mái xếp lớn